Missouri Botanical Garden

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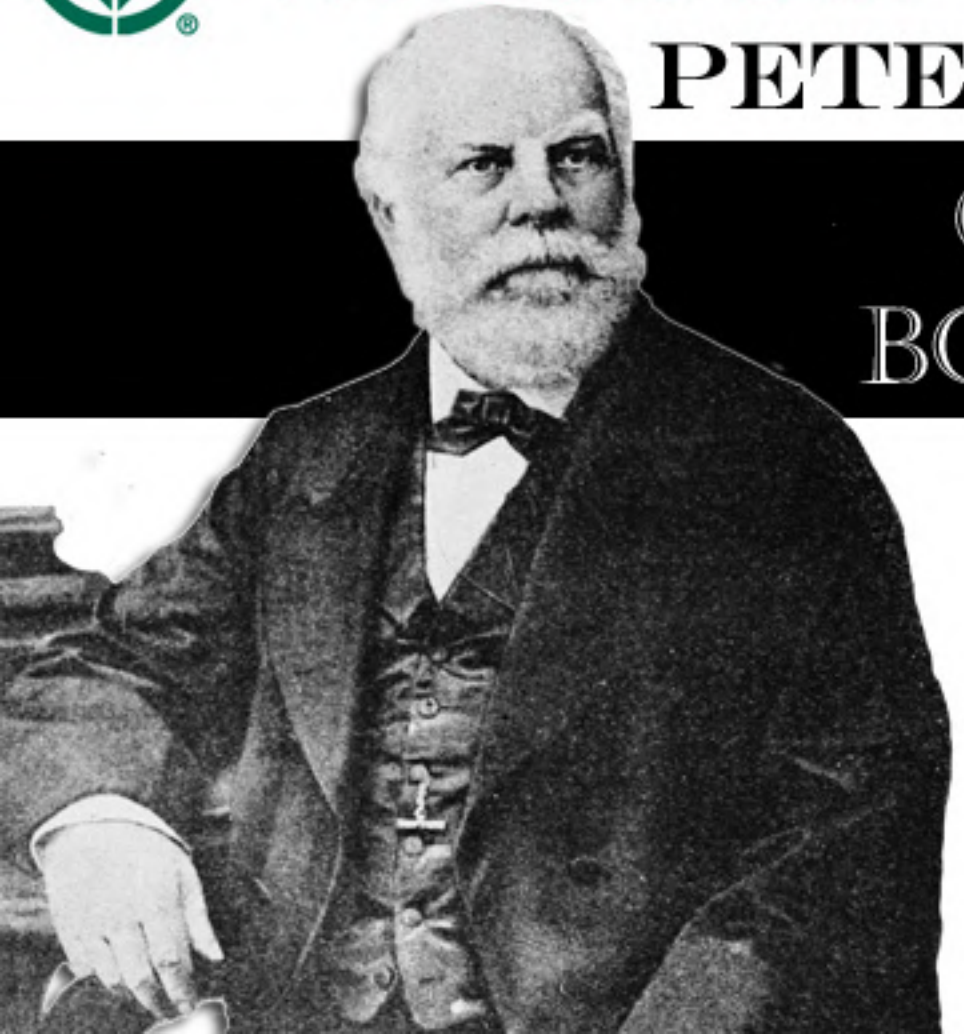
George Engelmann Botanical Notebooks

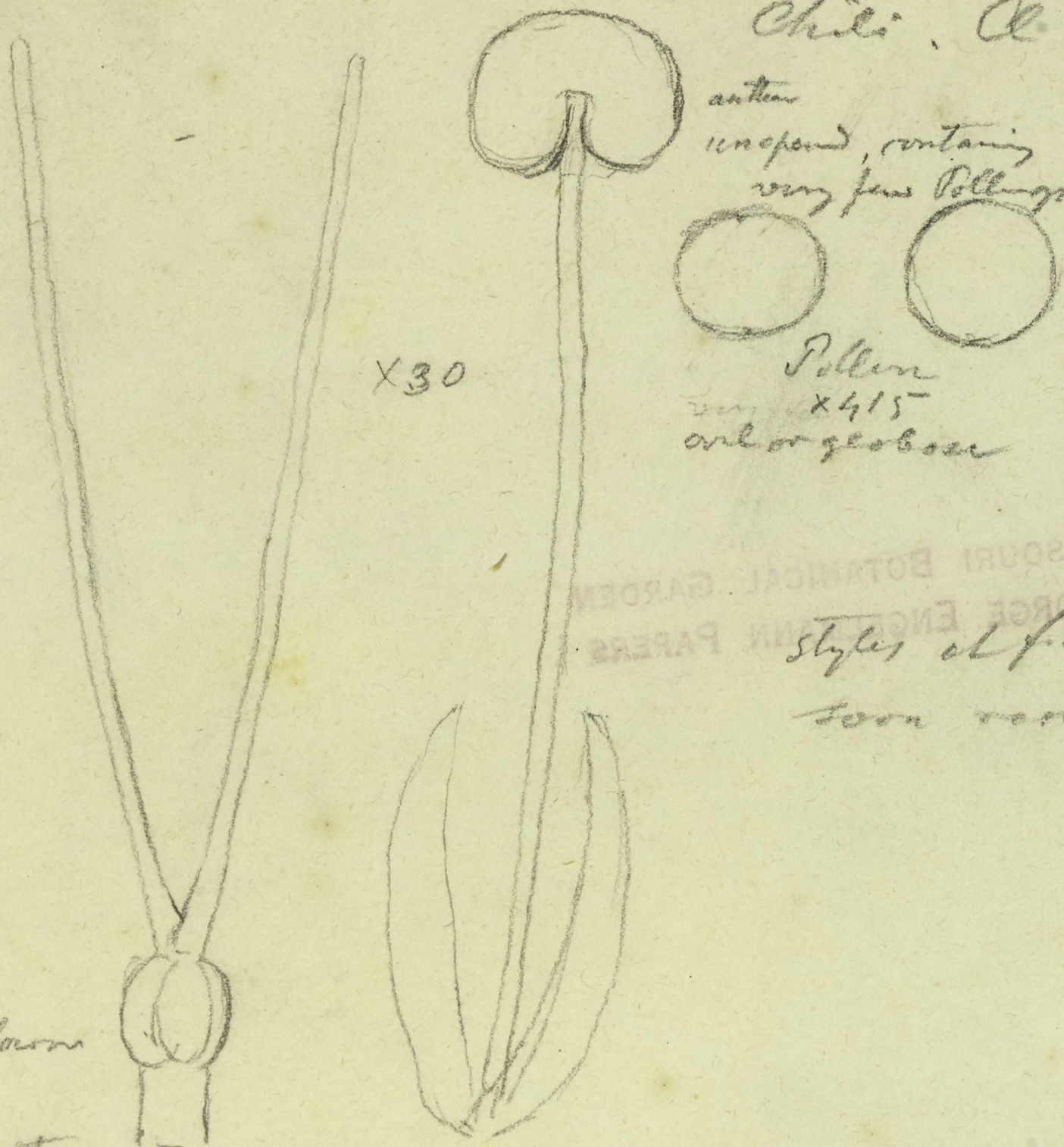


Pagination Note:
Since many of the items lack a specific page number, the page number displayed online refers to the sequentially created number each item was given upon cataloging the materials.

Calk

Dec 15 1864

Chili. A. Gray



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cm 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
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Coll

15 Dec 1864

Chili

Cl Gray ÷ 46 A Gray

879

×30

young fruit

styles broken off

×10

×10

×10

×150

largest leaves

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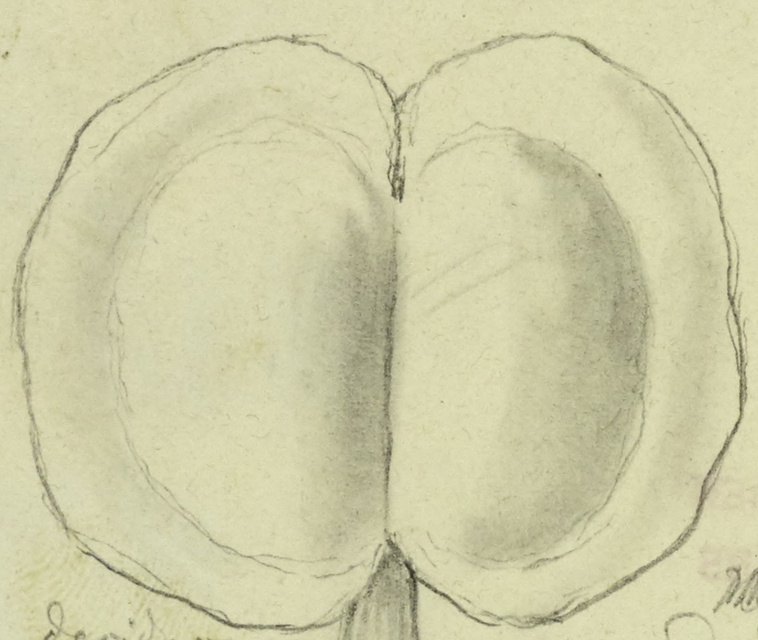
Sept 3d 1864

Callithrix

X30

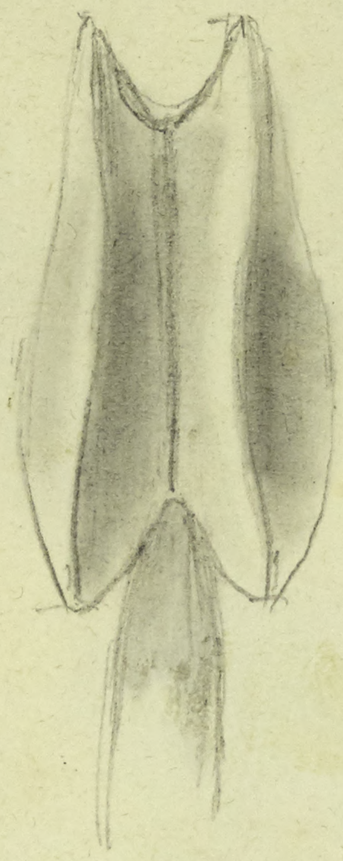
Chili Boston 141

880



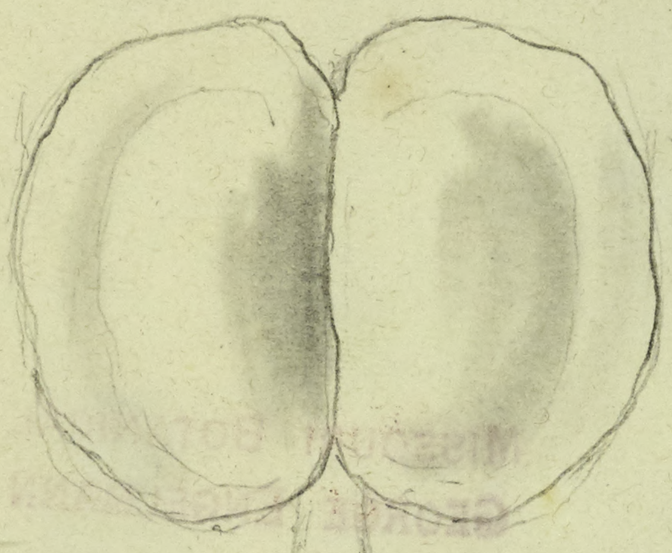
style dorsiventral

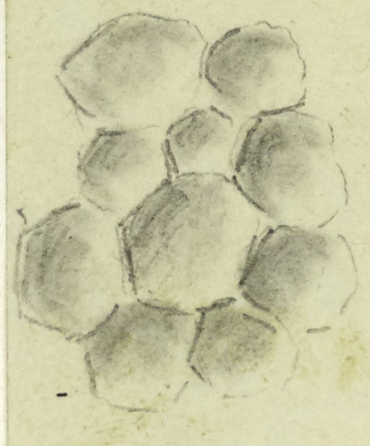
1.4



diameter

1.2





X150

surface of fruit

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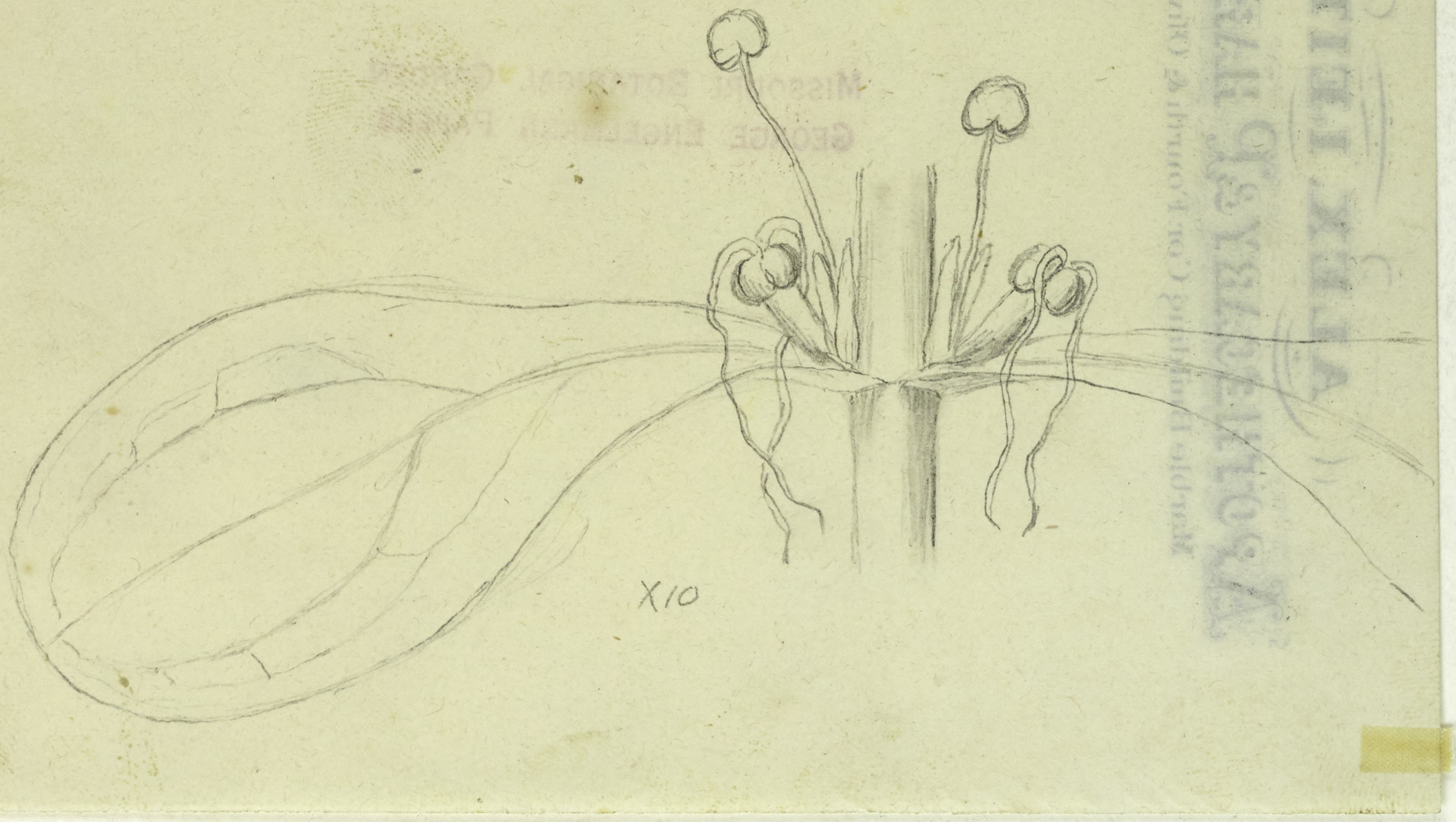
Collinsia
Chi'A Barton 141

Sept 3rd 1864

881



X10

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Pollen grains x 415

Callitriche

Sept 3d 1864

Chili Bertero 141

H6. Hort Dol Mission

x 30

x 30

882

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Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle
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Calluna · vernalis

Genista, ovata, obovata

heterophylla	tinctoria	berisifolia

Leptoglossae

Kissingen 0.9–1.0 mm
Hb. H.B.M.

Japan, Wright 0.9–1.0

Geneva Hb. Benth 0.9–1.1
1.0–1.2

Anisotrichae

Lake Superior
Hb. Gr. 0.8–1.2

California 0.9–1.2
Bridges

California Bridges 1.1–1.4

Connecticut? Hb Gr. 0.8–1.1

Orange Co. Austin 0.9–1.1
0.9–1.2

Rocky Mt. Hall 0.9–1.1

Fairfield Hb Gr. Hb Gr. 1.0–1.3

Buffalo Clint 0.9–1.1

Quebec 0.8–1.0

New Brunswick 1.1–1.3

Osborn Lake 1.0–1.2–1.3

Milwaukee 0.8–1.1

St Croix, Pary 0.8–1.0
–1.1

Petersburg, Virg. 1.0–1.2
Hb Gr. 0.9–1.1

Schkuhria
H.B.M. 0.8–1.0

Carlsruhe 0.8–1.0

Delaware Mt Gap
Collins 0.9–1.1

Simulata Connecticut Acad
Tuckerm 0.8–1.0

Orange Co
Austin 1.0–1.2

Pierce Co Wisc 0.8–1.1
Hale

883

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Pollen of C. verna

Lake Osborne, Col. 0.027 × 0.024 mm

Cattaraugus N.Y. ——— 0.032 × 0.029

0.024 × 0.020

0.024

Fairfield Ct ——— 0.022 × 0.018

0.0.22

0.0.18

Kittery ——— 0.029 × 0.022

——— 0.027

——— 0.022

California ——— 0.023 × 0.020 & 0.020 × 0.016

Pollen mostly globose 0.022–0.028 diam (mostly 20–30

more mostly elliptical 0.022–0.029 × 0.018–0.032

884

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Leitch & Carlies

DRUGGISTS

South-west Corner Fifth and Market Streets

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Impossible to decide the species
for want of fruit. 885

The leaf is very peculiarly
rhombic much like that figured
by Hügel under as C. macroptera of
New Holland, ~~also said by him to be Holland~~ over

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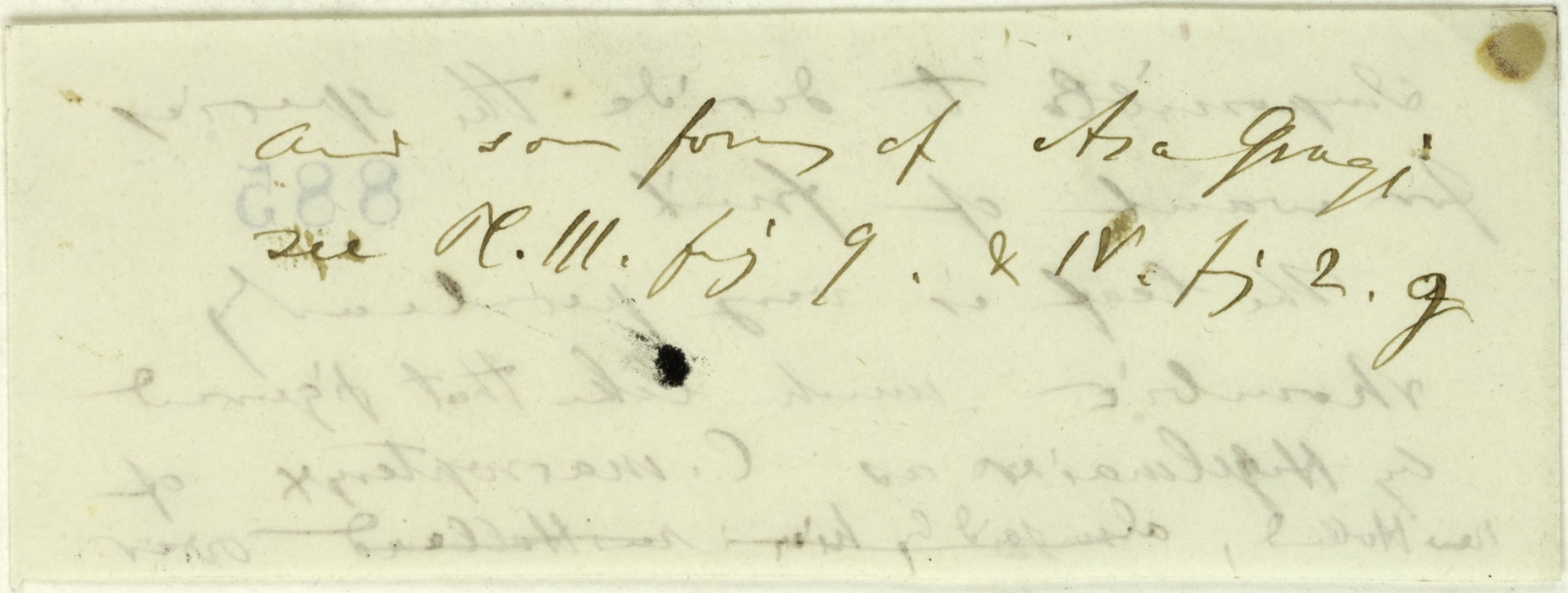
and some forms of Sta Gugi
See R. III. fig 9. & IV. fig 2. g

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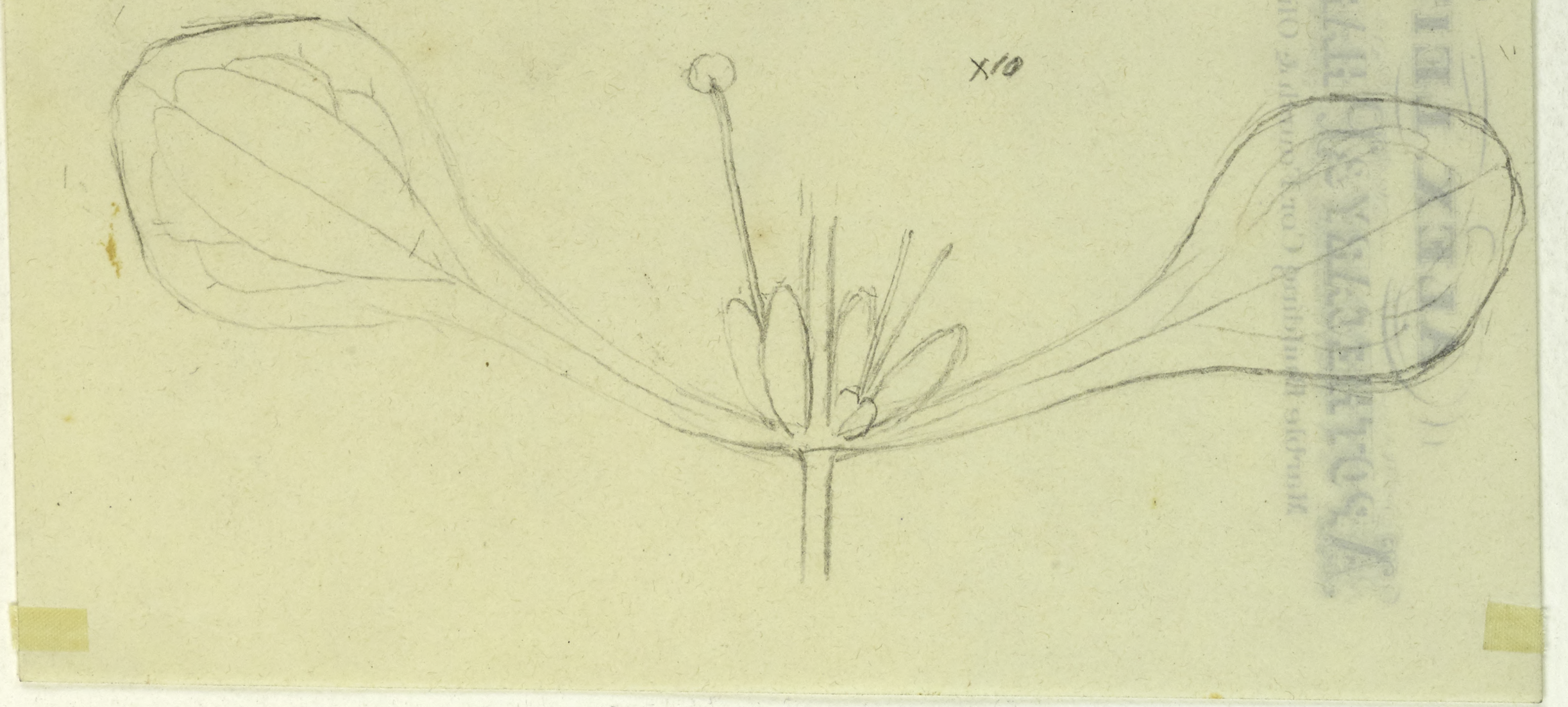
Oct 6 1864

Bruntte River, British Columbia
May 1857 C. B Wood
Herb Gray

886



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5090 Calamintha nuttallii var. cycloides

Aug. 22 1867

Upper Truckee River
Boulder
1866

9700'

Pollen grain
× 515
globular

887

× 30

× 30

× 10

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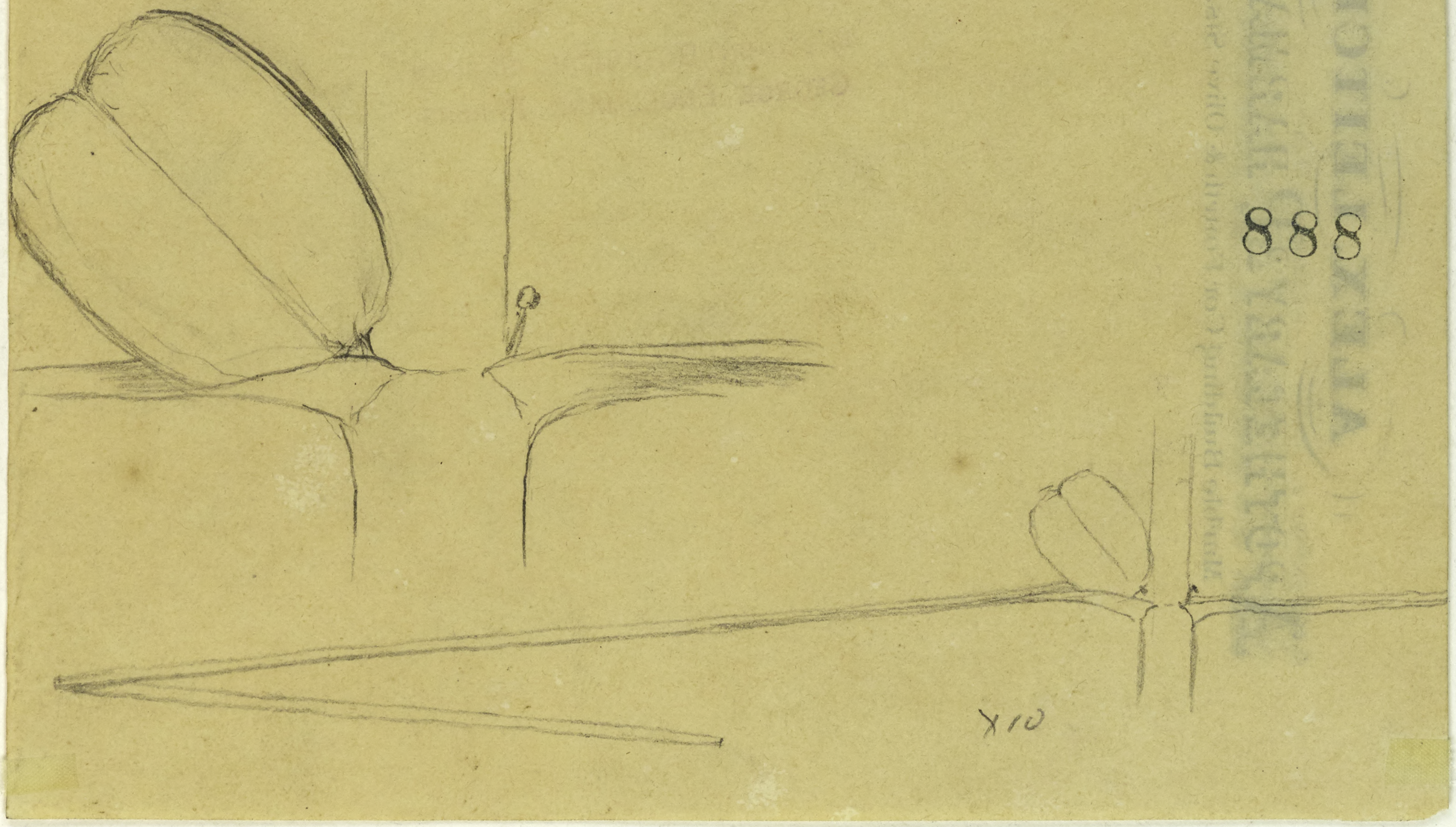
5890

C. vernalis var
submerged form, Delafield
Tuckerman River, 7700'

Aug 22 1867
App II p. 108
Delafield 866

×30



×10

888

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Callitriche verna
var Hegelm app II p 108

July 24 1867

stylis longissimis
fructibus fere orbiculatis

Ukiah, Calif. Bolander 1866
No 4658

anther x 30

Pollen x 415
mostly globular

889

x 30

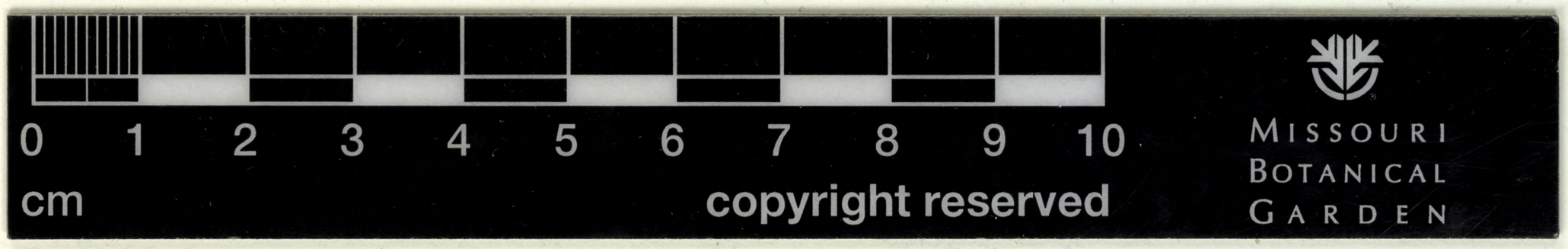
Tallate hairs x 150

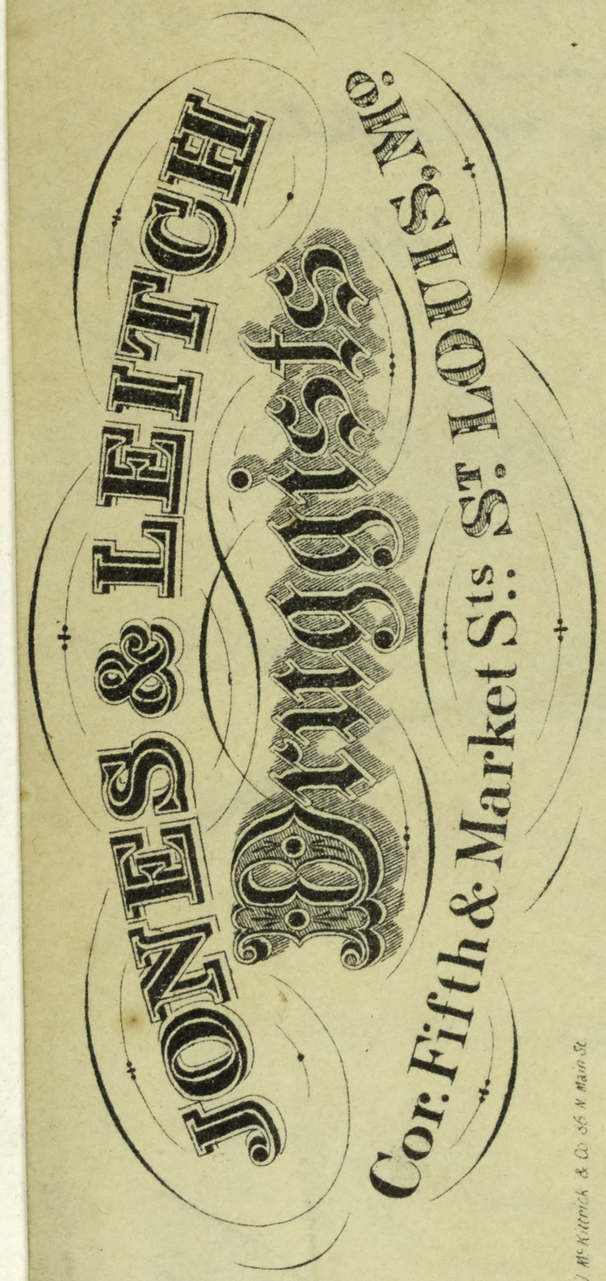
x 30

fruit circular deeply
emarginate, flattish
styles deciduous

Ovate
female flower,
male after fecundation

leaf x 10





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Callitriche verna

Habitat
Dubia, vix existata, ad C. Arcu Fagi transiens

heterophylla	cicarii.	brevifolia
Elliott. Skel. (N.C. Fr.) 1.0-1.0		Schlad. Pickens 0.9-1.0
		Dedham Mt. Fr. 0.9-1.0
S. Carol Leitner 1.0-1.1		Buffalo, Cleveland 0.9-1.0

890

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

890A

so much interest among scientific men.* And such was his energy that, almost unaided, he gathered in a few weeks the extensive collection of fossil bones which furnished to Dr. Leidy the materials for his splendid memoir on the "Extinct Fossil Fauna of Nebraska." At the same time he collected a large and elegant series of Cretaceous fossils, some of which were described and figured by Dr. Owen in his final report on the Geology of Iowa, Wisconsin and Minnesota. The notes made by Dr. Evans on the geological features of that remarkable region were likewise of the highest interest, and from these Dr. Owen has compiled one of the most instructive and beautiful chapters to be found in his valuable report. In addition to his scientific duties, Dr. Evans had almost exclusive control of the business department of Dr. Owen's survey, which of itself involved an immense deal of labor. The satisfactory manner in which he discharged these onerous duties, often in the midst of disheartening privations and even danger, commanded the highest esteem and confidence of Dr. Owen and his associates, while his goodness of heart, uniform courtesy, and self-sacrificing disposition, secured to him their warmest friendship.

After the completion of the field work of the North-west Survey, (1850,) Dr. Evans received the appointment of U. S. Geologist for Oregon, which he accepted, and immediately entered upon the duties of his new office with his usual energy and zeal. The survey was organized by the appointment of Dr. B. F. Shumard to the position of Principal Assistant, who shortly after embarked for Oregon, by way of the Isthmus of Panama. Dr. Evans determined to revisit Nebraska, and thence proceed overland to Oregon by an unexplored route, with the view of determining the general geological and topographical features of a vast region, then almost unknown to science, and of ascertaining if there existed a nearer way from the Upper Missouri to the Oregon coast than that usually travelled. He proceeded to St. Louis, and there spent a few days in making preparations for his journey. He then took passage for Fort Pierre Chouteau, on board a steamer belonging to the American Fur Company. During this passage, which occupied nearly a month, cholera to an alarming extent prevailed among the passengers and employees of the Fur Company on board, several of whom died, and the mortality would have been far greater but for the kind attention of Dr. Evans, who, though himself laboring under an exhausting diarrhœa, allowed himself no rest, but in the triple capacity of physician, nurse and companion, was ever at the bed-side of the sick, administering to their wants, and encouraging them by his cheering words.

From Fort Pierre, Dr. Evans again visited the Mauvaises Terres, where in a short time he succeeded in obtaining a large collection of the fossil fauna of that region, even more extensive than his former one, and embracing a considerable number of new and interesting species. On his return to the Fort he set about preparing for his long journey, which from the hostility of the Blackfeet and other Indian tribes, together with the difficulties incident to the route, was regarded by the Indian traders as extremely hazardous; hence it was exceedingly difficult to find either guides or hunters willing to accompany him. After much persuasion, however, he succeeded in procuring the services of two hunters and a half-breed guide, they agreeing to go with him as far as the Flathead Village. With this meagre escort he started from Fort Pierre, but scarcely had he reached the borders of the Blackfeet country ere his hunters became alarmed, and unceremoniously left his camp during the night and returned to the Fort. Under these discouraging circumstances a person less courageous than Dr. Evans would have turned back; but difficulties served only to develope the indomitable

---

* To Dr. Hiram A. Prout is justly due the credit of having first called attention to the existence of such remains in that region by his excellent memoirs of Palæotheroid and other bones, published in Silliman's Journal.

5012

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energy of his character, and with but a single man as his escort, and no other guide than his compass, he determined to continue on his course. After a wearisome travel of many days, and having encountered many privations and dangers, he and his companion, Cadotte, arrived safely, but in almost a starving condition, at the Flathead Village, situate on the western slope of the Rocky Mountains. In accomplishing this part of his arduous task, Dr. Evans passed directly through the heart of the Blackfeet country, and travelled a distance of more than two hundred miles in the main chain of the Rocky Mountains before he succeeded in finding a passage to the valley beyond. It is much to be regretted that the credit of the discovery of this important pass, which unquestionably belongs to the subject of the present sketch, has been unjustly transferred to another. It should have been named in honor of Dr. Evans instead of Cadotte, since it is well known that the latter person had no knowledge of such a passage, and, in fact, had not even been in that region before he went there under the guidance of Dr. Evans. After a few days' rest at the Flathead Village our traveller resumed his journey, and without encountering further difficulties, reached Oregon city with much valuable information concerning the extensive district of country through which he had passed.

In the prosecution of the geological survey of Oregon and Washington, Dr. Evans was actively engaged for nearly five years, during which period his travels extended over a large portion of those Territories. The results of his important labors, embracing a large amount of information relating to the geology, topography, geography and natural history of that interesting portion of the American continent, are embodied in his large report submitted to, and ordered to be printed by Congress at its last session. It was placed in the hands of the Public Printer only a few days previous to the death of its lamented author, and it is a matter of deep regret, that, owing to some informality, its publication must be delayed to await the further action of Congress. It is earnestly hoped that Congress will, at an early period, make the necessary provision for the printing of this important document, the preparation of which has cost such a large expenditure of labor and money, and which promises to be of the highest value to science and the people for whose benefit the survey was ordered.

September 2, 1861.

The President, Dr. ENGELMANN, in the chair.

Seven members present.

The following donation to the library was received: Bull. de la Soc. Imper. zool. d'Acclimatation, Paris, No. 7, Juillet, 1861, *from the Society.*

Mr. Holmes presented from Dr. B. F. Shumard the following skulls from Texas: *Felis pardalis*, Linn. (Tiger-cat), from Travis Co.; *Felis onza*, Linn. (Jaguar), from Hays Co., and *Dicotyles torquatus* (Peccary), from Travis Co.

Dr. Engelmann made some remarks on the temperature and humidity of the past three summer months. June and August were by more than two degrees warmer than the averages for these months, while July was cooler. The quantity of rain for each of these months was below the average

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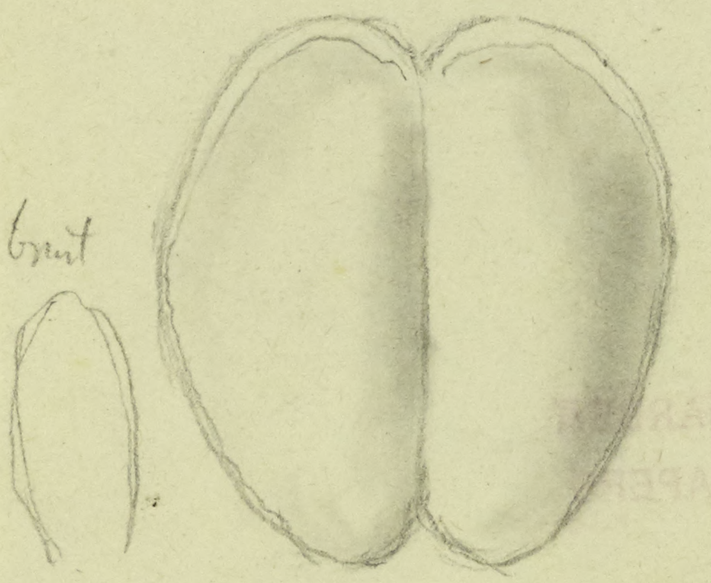
Oct 7 1864

Asclepias
South Carolina, Lecture
= Hb. Gray

891



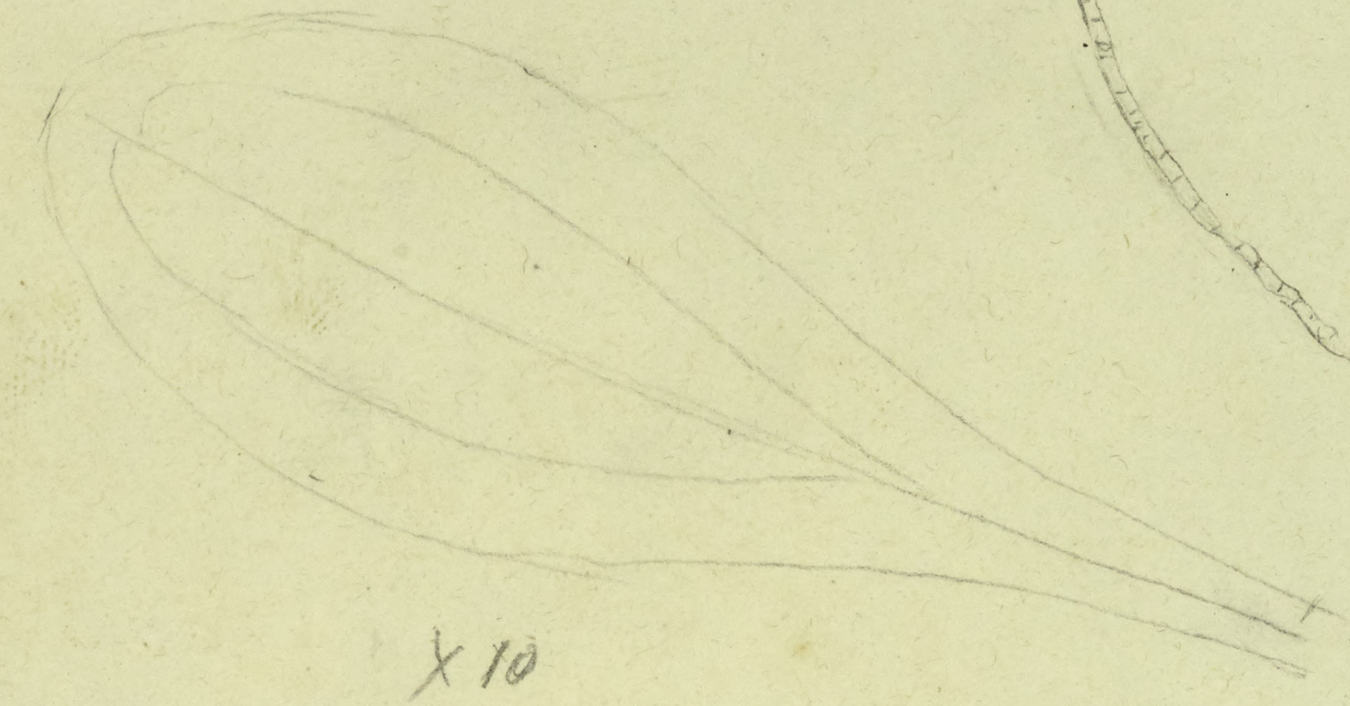
$\frac{30 \times 33}{30} = 1.0 \times 1.1$ mm

Seeds half as long as fruit

—

a plant from very shallow water or on mud / profusely

Swale pond



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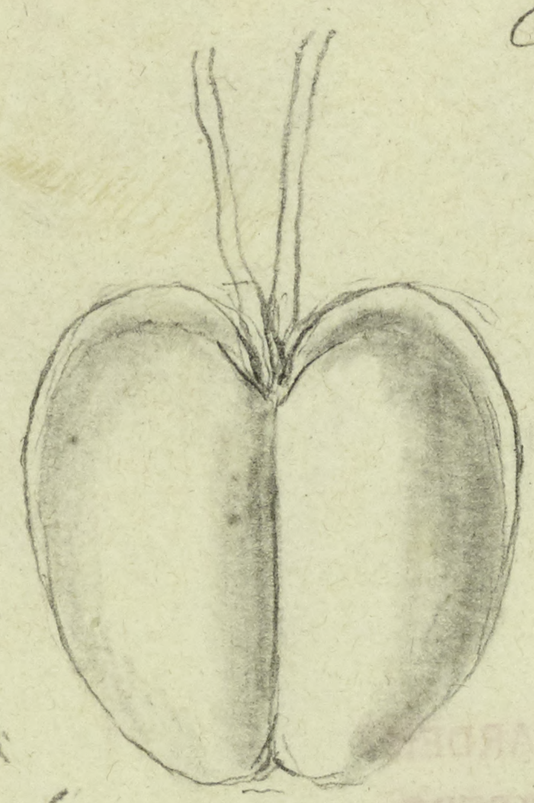
Callitriche verna

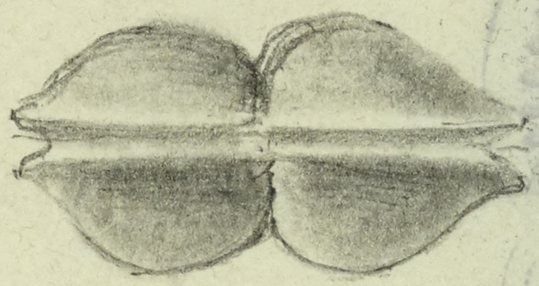
Oct 8 1862

" Call. heterophylla, "Ell. to Skel."

August in Haw & Grey

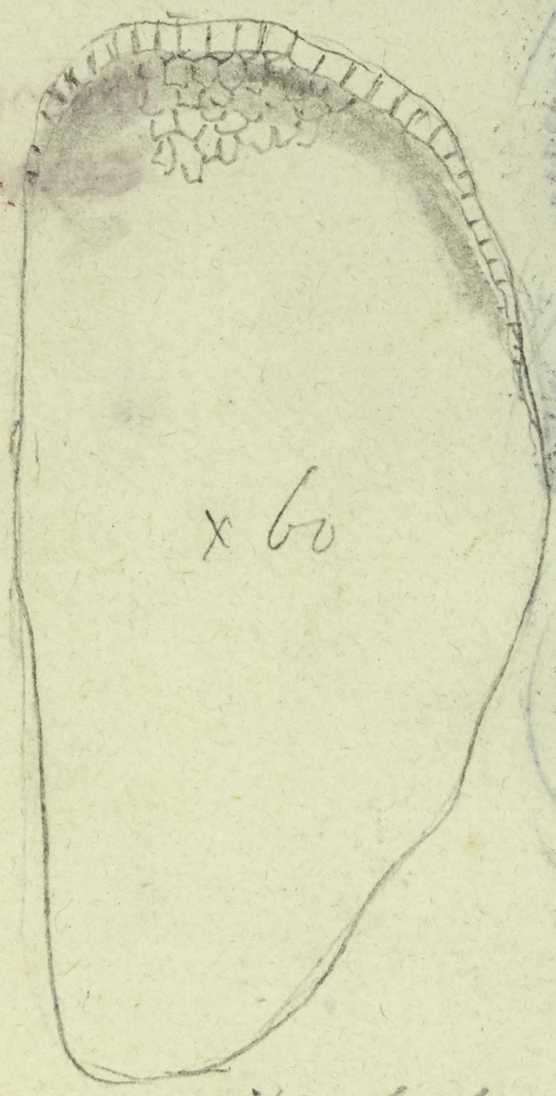
x 30





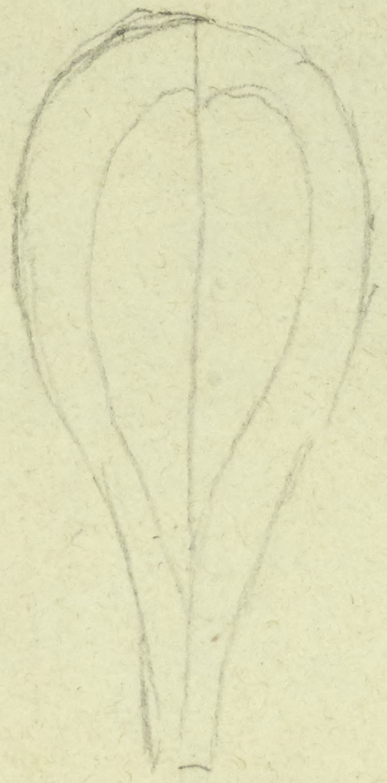
Fruit. 2/3 as long as fruit

$\frac{29 \times 29}{30} = 1.0 \times 1.0$ mm



x 60

grain extremely narrow



x 10

892

a branched, long styled water plant, with plenty of good anthers

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Leitch & Corlies

DRUGGISTS

South-west Corner Fifth and Market Streets

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Oct 6 90 1864

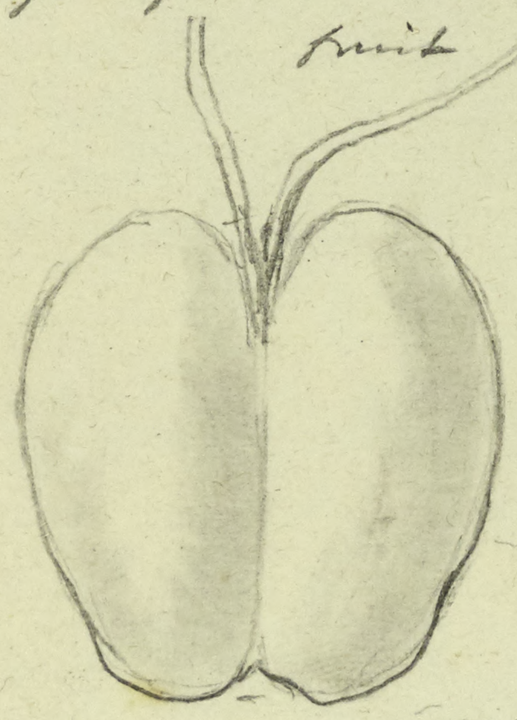
Callitriche Austini Engl.
terrestris
Buffalo N.Y.
Judge Clinton
1863

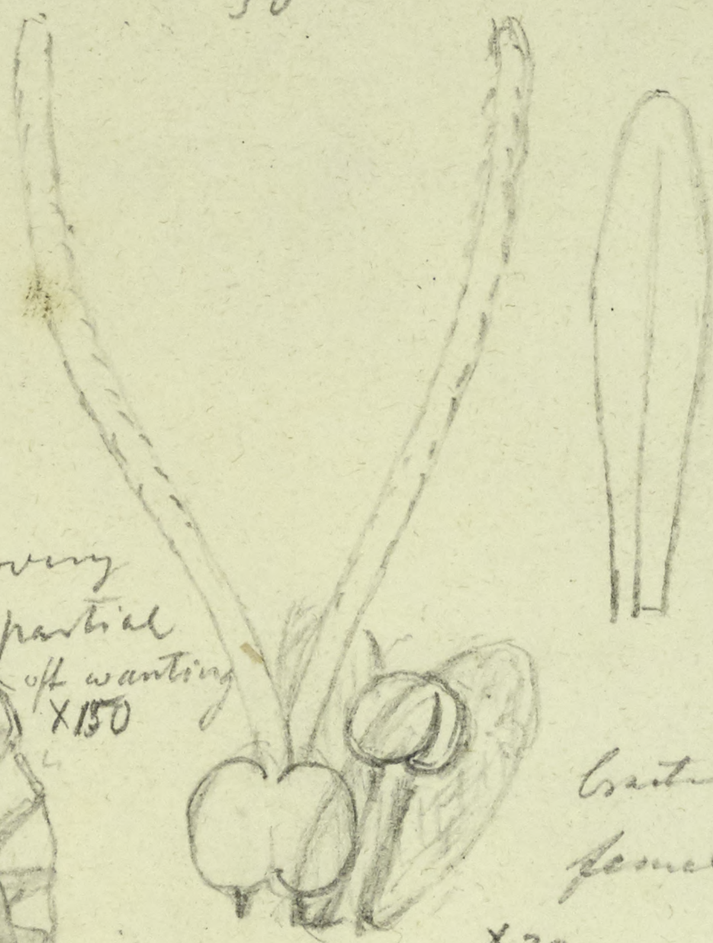
893

×30

young ? older ?
fruit

$\frac{25 \times 26}{30} = 0.8 \times 0.9$ mm





Lemna
×10

cut long very partial off wanting
×150

$\frac{24 \times 28}{30} = 1.0 \times 0.9$ mm

×30

both male flow, abortive
female flower fertile

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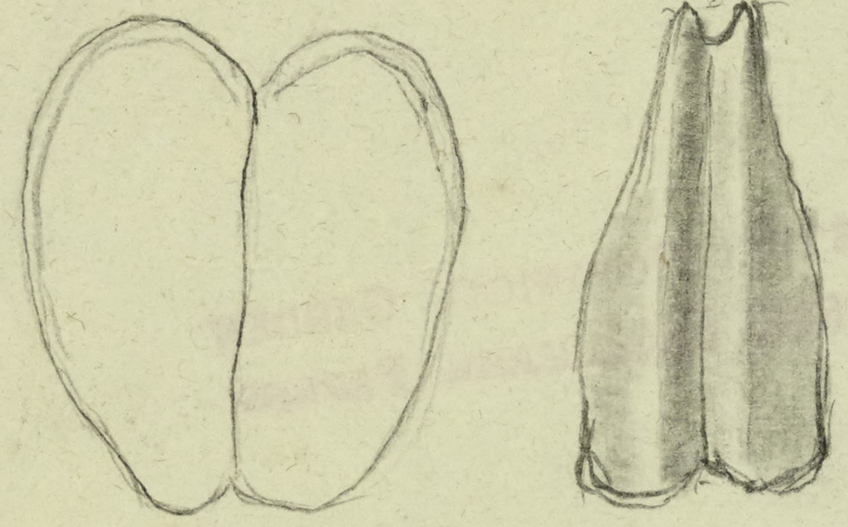
Cellulinde
forma terrestris

Octo 6 11 1864

Dedham Mass, 40 feet

narrow crest

×150



26×29 / 30 × 0.9 × 1.0 mm

894

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
cm
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MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN

ALEX. LEITCH,

APOTHECARY & PHARMACEUTIST,

Marble Building Cor. Fourth & Olive Sts. St Louis, Mo.

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cm 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
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895

"Callithrix Terrestris" Oct 12 1864

Herb Acad Phil. 9.

C. Pickering

×30

27×30
30
= 0.9 × 1.0 mm

base

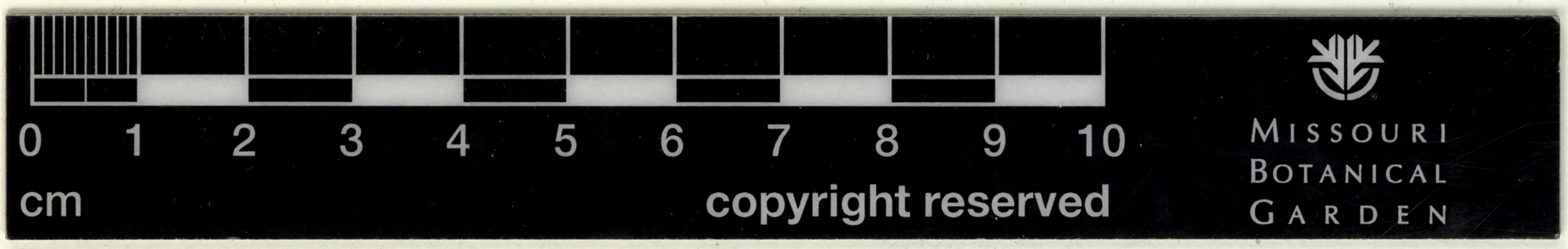
Cryl ×150

×60

×10

Part of a subaquatic Branch with fertile stems

28×29
30
= 0.9 × 0.9 mm



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